

Physics 598
Fall Semester 2022, Academic Year 2022/2023
List of Suggested Term Papers

Professor Eduardo Fradkin

October 24, 2022

1. Non-linear Sigma models and quantum spin chains.
References: F. D. M. Haldane, Phys. Lett. A **93**, 464 (1983); Phys. Rev. Lett. **50**, 1153 (1983).
2. Frustrated Quantum Magnets
References: S. Sachdev, N. Read, Int. J. Mod. Phys. B **5**, 219 (1991) (arXiv:cond-mat/0402109); Phys. Rev. Lett. **66**, 1773 (1991)
R. Moessner and S. L. Sondhi, Phys. Rev. B **63**, 224401 (2001);
O. Tchernyshyov, R. Moessner, and S. L. Sondhi, Phys. Rev. B **66**, 064403 (2002)
3. Quantum Dimer Models
References: S. A. Kivelson, D. S. Rokhsar, and J. P. Sethna, Phys. Rev. B **35**, 8865 (1987)
D. S. Rokhsar and S. A. Kivelson, Phys. Rev. Lett. **61**, 2376 (1988)
E. Fradkin, Field Theories of Condensed Matter Systems, Second Edition (Cambridge University Press, 2013), Chapter 9
X. G. Wen, Phys. Rev. B **44**, 2664 (1991)
C. Mudry and E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B **49**, 5200 (1994)
R. Moessner and S. L. Sondhi, Phys. Rev. Lett. **86**, 1881 (2001); Phys. Rev. B **68**, 054405 (2003)
R. Moessner, S. L. Sondhi, and E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B **65**, 024504 (2001)
E. Fradkin, D. A. Huse, R. Moessner, V. Oganesyan, and S. L. Sondhi, Phys. Rev. B **69**, 224415 (2004)
R. Moessner, S. L. Sondhi, and M. O. Goerbig, Phys. Rev. B **73**, 094430 (2006)
C. Castelnovo, C. Chamon, C. Mudry, P. Pujol, Ann. Phys. **318**, 316-344 (2005)
S. Papanikolaou, E. Luijten, E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B **76**, 134514 (2007)
4. Localization theory and the IQHE.
References: E. Abrahams, P. W. Anderson, D. C. Licciardello and T. V.

- Ramakrishnan, Phys. Rev. Lett. 42, 673 (1979)
 A. M. M. Pruisken, Nucl. Phys.B 235, 277 (1984)
 M. P. A. Fisher, G.Grinstein, A. W. W. Ludwig and R.Shankar, Phys.Rev.B 50, 7526 (1994)
 Chapter 5 of the book by S.Girvin and R.Prange, *The Quantum Hall Effect*.
5. Quantum Hall Effect on a Lattice, Berry Phase, and Topological Invariants
 References: D. J. Thouless, M. Kohmoto, P. M. Nightingale and M. den Nijs, Phys. Rev. Lett. 46, 405 (1982)
 M. Kohmoto, Ann. Phys. 160, 343 (1985)
 Q. Niu, D. J. Thouless, and Y. S. Wu, Phys. Rev. B 31, 3372 (1985).
 6. Laughlin's theory of the FQHE.
 References: R. Laughlin, Phys. Rev. Lett. 50, 1395 (1983)
 R. Laughlin in Chapter 7 of the book by S.Girvin and R.Prange, *The Quantum Hall Effect*.
 7. Hierarchies of Fractional Quantum Hall States
 References: F.D.M.Haldane, Phys. Rev. Lett. 51, 605 (1983)
 B.I.Halperin, Phys. Rev. Lett. 52, 1583 (1984)
 F.D.M.Haldane, Chapter 8 of the book by S.Girvin and R.Prange, *The Quantum Hall Effect*
 J. K. Jain, Phys. Rev. B 40, 8079 (1989); Adv. Phys. 41, 105 (1992)
 8. Landau-Ginzburg Theory of The FQHE
 References: S. C. Zhang, T. H. Hansson and S. Kivelson, Phys. Rev. Lett. 62, 82 (1989)
 Shoucheng Zhang, Int. J. Mod. Phys. B 6, 25-58 (1992)
 Z.F. Ezawa, M. Hotta, and A. Iwazaki, Phys. Rev. B46,7765 (1992)
 N. Read, Phys. Rev. Lett. 62, 86 (1989)
 S.Kivelson, D.H. Lee and S. C. Zhang, Phys. Rev. B46, 2223-38 (1992)
 Dung Hai Lee, S.Kivelson and Shoucheng Zhang, Phys. Rev. Lett. 67, 3302 (1991)
 9. Fermion Chern-Simons Theory of the FQHE
 References: Ana López and Eduardo Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B44 5246 (1991); 47, 7080 (1993); 51, 4347 (1995); 59, 15323 (1999); 63, 085306 (2001)
 10. Duality in the FQHE
 References: M. P. A. Fisher and D. H. Lee, Phys. Rev.B39, 2756 (1989)
 D. H. Lee and M. P. A. Fisher, Phys. Rev.B46, 2290 (1992)
 Dung Hai Lee and M P A. Fisher, Phys. Rev. B39, 2756-9 (1989); Int. J. Mod. Phys. B5, 2675-99 (1991)
 E. Shimshoni, S. L. Sondhi, and D. Sahar, Phys. Rev. B 55, 13730 (1997)
 E. Fradkin and S. Kivelson, Nucl. Phys. B 474, 543 (1996).

- Hart Goldman and Eduardo Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B 97, 195112 (2018).
Hart Goldman and Eduardo Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B 98, 165137 (2018)
11. Fractional Statistics
References: J. M. Leinaas and J. Myrheim, Il Nuovo Cimento 37, 1 (1977)
F. Wilczek, Phys. Rev. Lett. 48, 1144 (1982)
D.Arovas, J.R.Schrieffer and F. Wilczek, Phys. Rev. Lett. 53, 722 (1984).
 12. Gauge Theories, Chern-Simons actions and the Theory of Knots.
Reference: E. Witten, *Comm. Math. Phys.* **121**, 351 (1989).
 13. Fractional Statistics and Chern-Simons Theory
References: A. M. Polyakov, Mod. Phys.Lett. A3, 325 (1988)
E. Witten, Comm. Math. Phys. 121, 351 (1989)
X. G. Wen, Advances in Physics 44, 405 (1995)
E. Fradkin, *Field Theories of Condensed Matter Systems*, Chapter 10.
 14. Edge States and Chiral Luttinger Liquids.
References: B.I.Halperin, Phys.Rev.B25, 2185 (1982)
Xiao-Gang Wen, Phys. Rev. B41, 12838 (1990); Adv. Phys. 44, 405-73 (1995); Int. J. Mod. Phys. B6, 1711-62 (1992)
M. Stone, Phys. Rev. B42, 8399 (1990); Ann.Phys.(NY)206, 38 (1991); Int. J. Mod. Phys. B5, 509 (1991).
 15. Skyrmions and other topological excitations
References: S.L.Sondhi, A. Karlhede, S.Kivelson and E.Rezayi, Phys. Rev. B47, 16419-26 (1993)
K. Moon, H. Mori, Kun Yang, S. M. Girvin, A. H. MacDonald, L. Zheng, D. Yoshioka and Shoucheng Zhang, Phys. Rev. B51, 5138-70 (1995)
 16. Non-Abelian FQH States
References: N. Read and G. Moore, Nucl. Phys. B360, 362 (1991)
M. Greiter, X.G. Wen and F. Wilczek, Phys. Rev. Lett. 66, 3205 (1991)
M. Milovanovic and N. Read, Phys. Rev. B53, 13559 (1996)
N. Read and D. Green, Phys. Rev. B61, 10267 (2000)
N. Read and E. Rezayi, Phys. Rev. B59, 8084 (1999)
Xiao-Gang Wen, Phys. Rev. B60, 8827 (1999)
B. Andrei Bernevig, F.D.M. Haldane, Phys. Rev. Lett. 101, 246806 (2008)
 17. Tunneling in FQH states
References: X.G.Wen, Phys. Rev. B44, 5708 (1991)
C.Kane and M.P.A.Fisher, Phys. Rev. Lett. 68, 1220 (1992); Phys. Rev. B46, 15233 (1992); Phys. Rev. Lett. 72, 724 (1994)
P. Fendley, A.Ludwig and H.Saleur, Phys. Rev. B52, 8934 (1995)
C. de C. Chamon, D.Freed and X.G.Wen, Phys. Rev. B51, 2363 (1995); Phys. Rev. B53, 403 (1996)
C. Chamon and E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B56, 2012 (1997)

- P. Fendley, M.P.A. Fisher, and C. Nayak, Phys. Rev. Lett. 97, 036801 (2006); Phys. Rev. B 75, 045317 (2007).
18. Quantum Interferometers and Fractional Statistics
References: C. Chamon, D. E. Freed, S. A. Kivelson, S. L. Sondhi and X. G. Wen, Phys. Rev. Lett. 55, 2331 (1997)
E. Fradkin, C. Nayak, A. Tsvelik and F. Wilczek, Nucl. Phys. B516, 704 (1998)
A. Stern and B. I. Halperin, Phys. Rev. Lett. 96, 016802 (2006)
P. Bonderson, A. Kitaev, and K. Shtengel, Phys. Rev. Lett. 96, 016803 (2006)
P. Bonderson, K. Shtengel, and J. K. Slingerland, Annals of Physics 323, 2709 (2008); Phys. Rev. Lett. 97, 016401 (2006)
W. Bishara, P. Bonderson, C. Nayak, K. Shtengel, and J. Slingerland, Phys. Rev. B80, 155303 (2009)
D. E. Feldman and Alexei Kitaev, Phys. Rev. Lett. 97, 186803 (2006)
Eddy Ardonne, Eun-Ah Kim, J. Stat. Mech. (2008) L04001
 19. Experiments on Quantum Interferometers
References: F. E. Camino, Wei Zhou, V. J. Goldman, Phys. Rev. B 72, 075342 (2005)
R.L. Willett, L.N. Pfeiffer, K.W. West, arXiv:0807.0221; arXiv:0911.0345
M. Dolev, M. Heiblum, V. Umansky, Ady Stern and D. Mahalu, Nature 452, 829 (2008)
Iuliana P. Radu, J. B. Miller, C. M. Marcus, M. A. Kastner, L. N. Pfeiffer, K. W. West, Science 320, 899 (2008)
J. B. Miller, I. P. Radu, D. M. Zumbühl, E. M. Levenson-Falk, M. A. Kastner, C. M. Marcus, L. N. Pfeiffer, and K. W. West, Nature Phys. 3, 561 (2007).
J. Nakamura, S. Liang, G. C. Gardner, and M. J. Manfra, Nature Physics 16, 931 (2020)
H. Kundu, S. Biswas, N. Ofek, V. Umansky, and M. Heiblum, arXiv:2203.04205.
H. Bartolomei, M. Kumar, R. Bisognin, A. Marguerite, J. -M. Berroir, E. Bocquillon, B. Plaçais, A. Cavanna, Q. Dong, U. Gennser, Y. Jin, G. Fève, Science 368, 173 (2020).
 20. Effective Theories of the abelian and non-abelian FQHE
References: X. G. Wen and A. Zee, Phys. Rev. B46, 2290 (1992)
J. Fröhlich and A. Zee, Nucl. Phys. B364, 517 (1991)
X. G. Wen, Adv. Phys. 44, 405-73 (1995)
E. Fradkin, C. Nayak, A. Tsvelik and F. Wilczek, Nucl. Phys. B516, 704 (1998)
E. Fradkin, C. Nayak and K. Schoutens, Nucl. Phys. B546, 711 (1999)
Xiao-Gang Wen, Phys. Rev. B60, 8827 (1999)
M. Barkeshli and Xiao-Gang Wen, Phys. Rev. B 81, 155302 (2010).
 21. Quantum Loop Models and Topological Phases
References: Michael H. Freedman, Comm. Math. Phys. 234, 129 (2003)

- X. G. Wen, Phys. Rev. Lett. 90, 016803 (2003)
- M. H. Freedman, C. Nayak, K. Shtengel and K. Walker, Ann. Phys. 310, 428 (2004)
- E. Ardonne, P. Fendley and E. Fradkin, Ann. Phys. 310, 493 (2004)
- P. Fendley and E. Fradkin, Phys. Rev. B72, 024412 (2005)
- M. Levin and X. G. Wen, Phys. Rev. B67, 245316 (003); Phys. Rev. B71, 045110 (2005)
- M. Troyer, S. Trebst, K. Shtengel and C. Nayak, Phys. Rev. Lett. 101, 230401 (2008)
- P. Fendley, Annals of Physics 323, 3113 (2008)
- M. Oshikawa, Y.B. Kim, K. Shtengel, C. Nayak, and S. Tewari, Ann. Phys. 322, 1477 (2007)
- A. Kitaev, Ann. Phys. 321, 2 (2006)
22. Topological Quantum Computing
References: Alexei Kitaev, Ann. Phys. 303, 2 (2003) and arXiv:quant-ph/9707021
- M. H. Freedman, A. Kitaev, and Z. Wang, Comm. Math. Phys. 227, 587 (2002)
- N. Bonesteel, L. Hormozi, G. Zikos and S. H. Simon, Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 140503 (2005)
- S. B. Chung and M. Stone, Phys. Rev. B 73, 245311 (2006)
- Sankar Das Sarma, Michael Freedman, and Chetan Nayak, Physics Today 7, 32 (2006)
- Chetan Nayak, Steven H. Simon, Ady Stern, Michael Freedman, and Sankar Das Sarma, Rev. Mod. Phys. 80, 1083 (2008)
- Michael Freedman, Chetan Nayak, Kevin Walker, Phys. Rev. B 73, 245307 (2006)
- S. Das Sarma, M. Freedman, C. Nayak, Phys. Rev. Lett 94, 166802 (2005)
- P. Bonderson, M. Freedman, C. Nayak, Phys. Rev. Lett. 101, 010501 (2008); Ann. Phys. 324, 787-826 (2009)
- J. Preskill, www.theory.caltech.edu/~preskill/ph219/topological.pdf
- Alexei Kitaev, Chris Laumann, arXiv:0904.2771
- E. Ardonne and K. Schoutens, Ann. Phys. 322, 201 (2007)
- S. Tewari, S. Das Sarma, C. Nayak, C. Zhang, and P. Zoller, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98, 010506 (2007).
23. Quantum entanglement in 1D critical systems
References: C. Callan and F. Wilczek, Phys. Lett. B333, 55 91994)
- C. Holzhey, F. Larsen and F. Wilczek, Nucl. Phys. B424, 443 (1994)
- P. Calabrese and J. Cardy, J. Stat. Mech. (JSTAT)04, P06002 (2004)
- P. Calabrese and J. Cardy, J. Phys. A42, 504005 (2009)
- I. Affleck, N. Laflorencie and E. Sørensen, J. Phys. A42, 504009 (2009)
- G. Vidal, J. I. Latorre, E. Rico, and A. Kitaev, Phys. Rev. Lett. 90, 227902 (2003)

24. Quantum Entanglement and Quantum Criticality
References: P. Calabrese and J. Cardy, *J. Phys. A* 42, 504005 (2009)
E. Fradkin, *Journal of Physics A: Math. Theor.* 42, 504011 (2009)
Benjamin Hsu, Michael Mulligan, Eduardo Fradkin, Eun-Ah Kim, *Phys. Rev. B* 79, 115421 (2009)
Eduardo Fradkin, Joel E. Moore, *Phys.Rev.Lett.* 97, 050404 (2006)
Max A. Metlitski, Carlos A. Fuertes, Subir Sachdev, *Phys. Rev. B* 80, 115122 (2009)
H. Casini, M. Huerta, R. C. Myers, *JHEP* 05, 036 (2011).
25. Quantum entanglement in topological phases
References: A. Kitaev and J. Preskill, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 96, 110404 (2006)
M. Levin and X. G. Wen, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 96, 110405 (2006)
S. Dong, E. Fradkin, R. G. Leigh, and S. Nowling, *J. High Energy Phys. (JHEP)* 05, 016 (2008)
Yi Zhang, Tarun Grover, Ari Turner, Masaki Oshikawa, and Ashvin Vishwanath, *Phys. Rev. B* 85, 235151 (2012).
26. Theory of Topological Insulators
References: J. E. Moore, L. Balents, *Phys. Rev. B* 75, 121306(R) (2007)
R. Roy, *Phys. Rev. B* 79, 195321 (2009); 79, 195322 (2009)
M. Z. Hasan and C. L. Kane, *Rev. Mod. Phys.* 82, 3045 (2010)
Jeffrey C.Y. Teo and C.L. Kane, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 104, 046401 (2010)
Jeffrey C.Y. Teo, Liang Fu, C.L. Kane, *Phys. Rev. B* 78, 045426 (2008)
Liang Fu, C.L. Kane, *Phys. Rev. B* 76, 045302 (2007)
C.L. Kane, E.J. Mele, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 95, 146802 (2005)
B. Andrei Bernevig, Taylor L. Hughes, Shou-Cheng Zhang, *Science*, 314, 1757 (2006)
Xiao-Liang Qi, Taylor Hughes, Shou-Cheng Zhang, *Phys. Rev. B* 78, 195424 (2008)
Chaoxing Liu, Taylor L. Hughes, Xiao-Liang Qi, Kang Wang, and Shou-Cheng Zhang, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 100, 236601 (2008)
Shuichi Murakami, Naoto Nagaosa, Shou-Cheng Zhang, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 93, 156804 (2004)
Yi Zhang, Ying Ran, Ashvin Vishwanath, *Phys. Rev. B* 79, 245331 (2009)
Kai Sun, Hong Yao, Eduardo Fradkin, Steven A. Kivelson, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 103, 046811 (2009)
Andreas P. Schnyder, Shinsei Ryu, Akira Furusaki, and Andreas W. W. Ludwig, *Phys. Rev. B* 78, 195125 (2008)
Alexei Kitaev, *AIP Conference Proceedings* 1134, 22 (2009); arXiv:0901.2686.
27. Theory of Topological Superconductors
References: M. Stone and S. B. Chung, *Phys. Rev. B* 73, 014505 (2006)
M. Stone and R. Roy, *Phys. Rev. B* 69, 184511 (2004)
A. Stern, F. von Oppen and E. Mariani, *Phys. Rev. B* 70, 205338 (2004)
D. A. Ivanov, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 86, 268 (2001)

- T. M. Rice and M. Sgrist, *J. Phys.: Cond. Matt.* 7, 1643 (1995)
R. Roy, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 195, 186401 (2010); arXiv:0803.2868; arXiv:cond-mat/0608064
Xiao-Liang Qi, Taylor L. Hughes, Srinivas Raghu, Shou-Cheng Zhang, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 102, 187001 (2009)
Pavan Hosur, Shinsei Ryu, and Ashvin Vishwanath, *Phys. Rev. B* 81, 045120 (2010)
S. Tewari, S. Das Sarma, and D. H. Lee, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 99, 037001 (2007).
28. Quantum Simulation of Topological Order
K. J. Satzinger et al, *Science* 374, 1237 (2021)
Google Quantum AI and collaborators, arXiv:2210.10255
Y. D. Lensky, K. Kechedzhi, I. Aleiner, and E.-A. Kim, arXiv:2210.09282
H. Bombin, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 105, 030403 (2010)
M. Barkeshli, X.-L Qi, *Physical Review X* 2, 031013 (2012)
J. C. Teo, T. L. Hughes, and E. Fradkin, *Annals of Physics* 360, 349 (2015).
29. Dualities in 2+1 dimensional field theory
Michael E. Peskin, *Annals of Physics* 113, 122 (1978)
C. Dasgupta and B. I. Halperin, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 47 1556 (1981)
Eduardo Fradkin and Fidel A. Schaposnik, *Phys. Lett. B* 338, 253 (1994)
Chong Wang and T. Senthil, *Phys. Rev. X* 5, 041031 (2015)
Nathan Seiberg and Edward Witten, *Prog. Theor. Exp. Phys.* 2016, 12C101, arXiv:1602.0525
Nathan Seiberg, T. Senthil, Chong Wang, and Edward Witten, *Ann. Phys.* 374, 395 (2016).
30. Dirac fermions on lattices and quantum anomalies:
L. Susskind, *Phys. Rev. D* 16, 3031 (1977).
Paul H. Ginsparg and Kenneth G. Wilson, *Phys. Rev. D* 25, 2649 (1982)
H. B. Nielsen and M. Ninomiya, *Phys. Lett. B* 105, 219 (1981)
H. B. Nielsen and Masao Ninomiya, *Phys. Lett. B* 130, 389 (1983)
H. B. Nielsen and M. Ninomiya, *Nucl. Phys. B* 185, 20 (1981); *Nucl. Phys. B* 193, 173 (1981)
Maarten F. L. Golterman, Karl Jansen and David B. Kaplan, *Phys. Lett. B* 301, 219 (1993)
Eduardo Fradkin, Elbio Dagotto and Daniel Boyanovsky, *Physical Review Letters* 57, 2967 (1986)
Daniel Boyanovsky, Elbio dagotto and Eduardo Fradkin, *Nucl. Phys. B* 285, 340 (187).